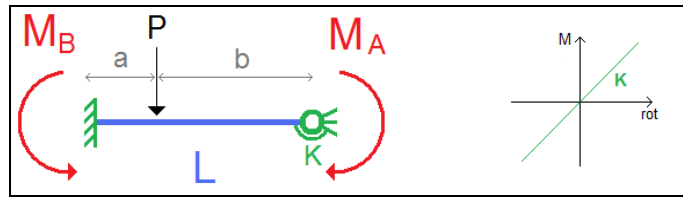


| | | | |
|--|--|----------------|---------------|
| CURAN: BEAMS (HERMITIAN) | TEST 025 | rev.1 21/10/13 | version 10.70 |
| VALIDATION, CROSS CHECKS, RELIABILITY, BENCHMARK | Tested by: Marco Croci - Checked by: Paolo Rugarli | | |



| MODEL | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| MODEL NAME | OUTPUT FILE | ANALYSIS TYPE |
| curanBE_025.WSR | curanBE_025.CS1.EEN | nonlinear static (Curan) |

| DATA | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| L [mm] | P [N] | a [mm] | b [mm] | E [N/mm ²] | I [mm ⁴] | K [Nmm/rad] |
| 1000 | 1000 | 500 | 500 | 210000 | 6.667E+03 | 4.200E+06 |

| THEORETICAL COMPUTATION |
|--|
| Beam material is linear elastic (fibers are not modeled). End moments are: |
| $M_A = \frac{rPL}{4-r} \frac{a}{L} \frac{b}{L} \left[3 \left(1 - \frac{a}{L} \right) \right] \quad r = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{3EI}{KL}} = 0.5 \quad M_B = \frac{PL}{4-r} \frac{a}{L} \frac{b}{L} \left[2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{L} \right) - 0.5 \left(2 - \frac{a}{L} \right) \right]$ |

| CROSS-CHECK |
|-------------|
|-------------|

| End Moment | Theory [Nmm] | Sargon [Nmm] | % difference (S-T)/T*100 |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| $M_A = M_{limit}$ | 5.357E+04 | 5.357E+04 | 0.0 |
| $M_B = M_{B,total}$ | 1.607E+05 | 1.607E+05 | 0.0 |

NOTES

- L force is parallel to web (strong axis bending).
- Formulae for M_A and M_B computation given in *Practical Analysis of Semi-Rigid Frame Design*, Editor: W F Chen, World Scientific Publishing.
- $r_i=0$: hinge; $r_i=1$: fixed.
- shear area: not considered. Beam elements number: 2